

1. Dawes plan refers to the plan that Charles Dawes started that listed the way Germany would pay off reparations from WW1, since the Germans were deemed responsible for them. It was a way in which to set up an "International Organic Economy". The plan entails Germany paying the British, French, + Belgians, and then the British, French, + Belgians paying the United States. 9

(stated in the 1920s)

2. Fundamentalism refers to the ^{central} beliefs ~~of the~~ that one must have in order to be deemed a "traditional Christian". These five beliefs are listed as 1) You must believe in the virgin Mary 2) That the scriptures are without error 3) The 2nd Coming of Christ 4) The resurrection of Jesus Christ 5) That Jesus actually rose from the Dead. Also this was a way to separate the Modernists beliefs from the Traditionists, and a way to ban together religions that share these same beliefs in order to keep out "morally incorrect" groups, beliefs, etc. Such as the Modernists. 9/10

3. Hiroshima, Japan was the first time nuclear warfare was used. As a result, 80,000 people died, 68% of the ~~city's~~ city's buildings were demolished + thousands more people died following the month after. The United States bombed Hiroshima ~~on~~ + Nagasaki August 6, 1945 in order to prevent the outcome of millions more deaths if ~~we~~ we would have invaded Japan with other measures. Therefore, ~~we~~

~~Hitler's Character~~

~~dropped the nuclear bomb~~ President Truman decided to get Japan to surrender by nuclear warfare; and they did. Also, this left the United States with the "monopoly of nuclear weapons" for a short period. 9

4. Pearl Harbor, ~~for~~ Hawaii, fell victim to a Japanese attack on Dec. 7th 1941 which started WWII ~~the war between~~ for the United States. This attack by the Japanese pin-pointed our Pacific fleet and was ~~done by~~ a "naval + airbase" attack. The reason the Japanese attacked the U.S. was because we enacted the Embargo act because of the Japanese's failure of not stopping efforts to take over China. 9

5. The Scopes Trial, a.k.a. the "monkey" trial refers to a trial involving a teacher that taught evolution in a public school in Tennessee. (during the 1920s.) This was known as the "Trial of the Century." For, with the help of news-reels + newspapers, imaging, etc., it started a huge debate on "What + If ~~should~~ Religion should be taught in schools." 9 This trial was mainly a battle between Traditionalists, Creationists, etc. versus the Modernists, Darwinism, evolution theories, etc.

essay Topic

I.

The crash in 1929 is very controversial as to how and why it happened. However, during the "roaring twenties" there were many people spending their savings from WWI, which led to a huge economic uprise in manufacturing industries. Therefore, stock went up and manufacturers continued to make a surplus of items for the demand. However, ~~at~~ by the end of the twenties Americans had already spent their money and bought all of the items that they wanted. Therefore, the market industry was soon left with a huge supply and not enough demand which caused the stock markets to drop. This caused panic and soon led to the Great Depression. For, Americans were scared and ~~so~~ "psychologically" hesitant to spend any of their money, therefore leading us into worse conditions of the Great Depression. For, banks closed, there was no way to make any money because people weren't spending any money and soon there REALLY wasn't any money in circulation. Thus, only furthering America's economic disaster, in which the unemployment rate sky+rocketed, many Americans became homeless, Agri-cultural industries such as farming ~~@~~ decreased + suffered, and the crime went up, etc., and all the while this lasted up until the mid-thirties.

For ~~However~~, President Roosevelt's New Deal Acts did help in some relief of the Great Depression, yet it wasn't until World War II started that the Depression soon ended. For,

47

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America became a huge manufacture of weapons, materials, etc that were sent to help ~~the~~ our Allies in the war relief efforts. The Lend-lease act also promoted this new "manufacturing economy" for Americans. Hence, ~~the~~ Americans ~~was~~ soon had jobs in factories, etc which led to an uprisng circulation of money and ending the Great Depression.

Bonus: Austria-Hungary,
Poland,