

**STUDY GUIDE 3**  
**U.S. TO 1865**  
**DR. MELTON**

Be able to identify and explain the significance of the following:

Alexander Hamilton  
Three-fifths Compromise  
Bill of Rights  
Federalist Papers  
Louisiana Purchase  
Cotton gin  
James Madison  
Undeclared Naval War with France  
War of 1812  
Battle of New Orleans  
Andrew Jackson  
Panic of 1837  
John C. Calhoun  
Democratic Party  
Republican Party  
Mexican American War  
Nat Turner  
Abolitionism  
Seneca Falls Convention  
Nullification  
Compromise of 1850  
Stephen Douglas  
Frederick Douglass  
John Brown  
Republican Party  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Battle of Antietam  
Battle of Gettysburg  
Robert E. Lee  
Ulysses S. Grant  
Sherman's March  
Anaconda Plan  
secession  
Harriet Beecher Stowe

Essay Topics:

Discuss the ways in which the Constitution attempted to correct the problems of the Articles of Confederation.

Discuss the foreign policy problems of the U.S. from 1789 to 1820.

What problems were caused by the rapid expansion of the U.S from 1783 to 1860?

Discuss the reform movements of the 1830s -1850s. Were they effective?

Discuss the political compromises from 1820 to 1860, how well did they work? Why did they break down?

Why did the North win the Civil War?